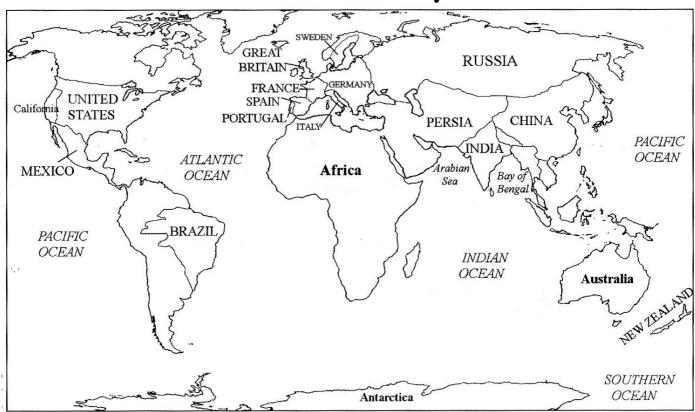
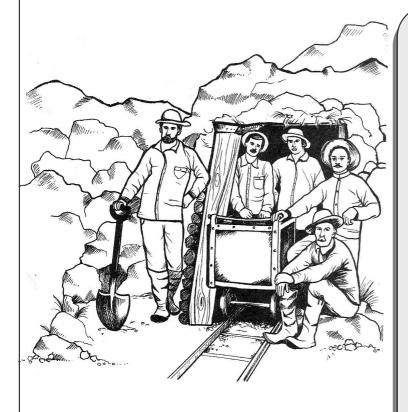
## The World of Forty Nine



- California was the site of Sutter's Mill and the gold rush of 1849.
- People came to California to find gold. They came from China, Great Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Portugal, and Sweden.
- Great Britain had control of land in India, Australia, New Zealand, and China.



The possibility of finding gold in California drew miners from all over the world.

## NEW WORDS!

Sluice gates - gate that controls the rate of water flow through a sluice.

Iron pyrite - a worthless yellow
mineral that shines like real gold.

Staking a claim - anyone who traveled to California and claimed empty land as their own.

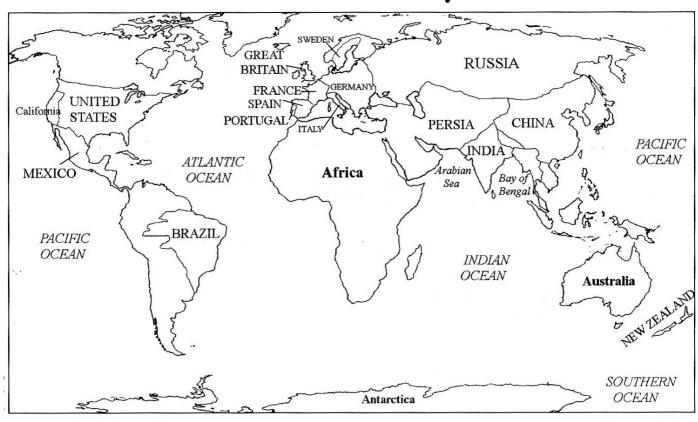
**Boom towns -** whole towns that shot up at once.

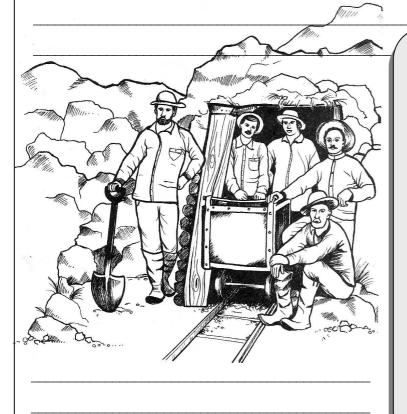
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To rub elbows - Socialize with, especially with people of higher class or status.

Churning - being agitated, stirring.

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