

# Hunter-gatherers and herders

Some Stone age tools

How the San stored water

<p>San Solutions</p>	<p>Hunger while hunting</p>	<p>Stun animals when hunting</p>
<p>Headache or toothache</p>	<p>Stomach aches</p>	<p>Snake bite</p>

The bow and arrow

Hunter-gatherers and herders

*Skills that the San had to have in order to hunt*

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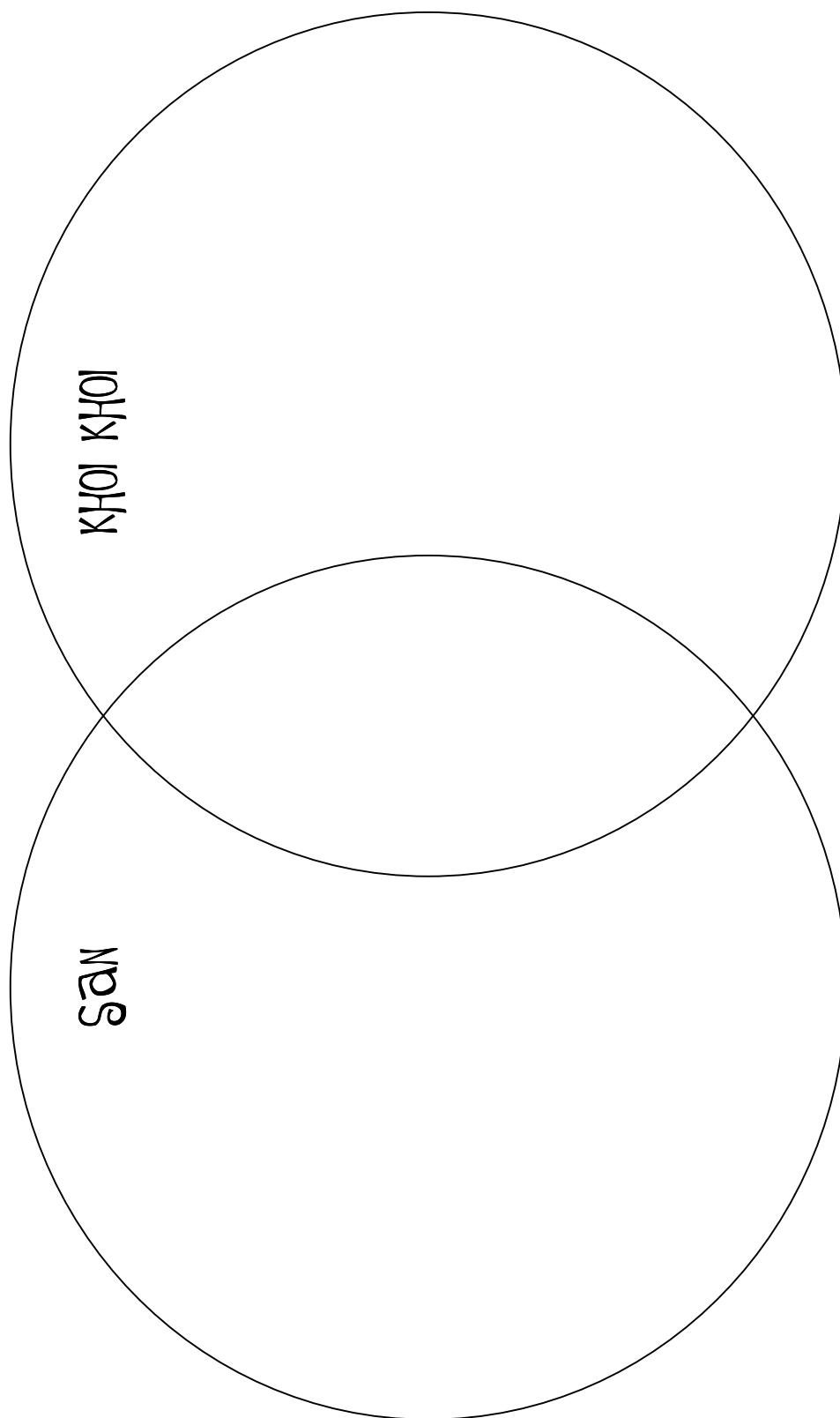
**What did the San believe?**



# Hunter-gatherers and herders



Questions about the Khoikhoi



Hunter-gatherers and herders

# Hunter-gatherers and herders


Hunter-gatherers and herders



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# African Farmers

## Timeline of people in South Africa

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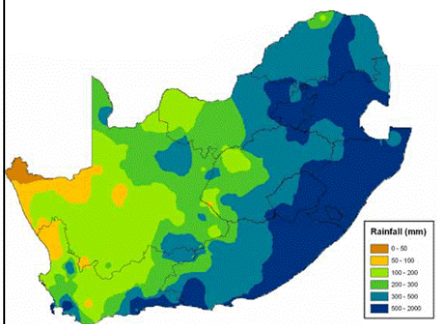
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Why African village settlements were to the east of the rainfall line

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Vocabulary: Iron Age

Vocabulary: Domestic

Vocabulary: Bantu Languages

Attitudes to land

# An African farmer homestead

Two things African farmers looked for  
when setting up a village

Main crops of early African farmers

Vocabulary: Crops

Vocabulary: Homestead

Vocabulary: Farmers

## *African Farmers*

# Vocabulary

Vocabulary: Household

Vocabulary: Headman

Vocabulary: Village

Vocabulary: Agriculture

Vocabulary: Fertile

Vocabulary: Location

Vocabulary: Kinship

Vocabulary: Clans

Vocabulary: Chiefdoms

Vocabulary: Social

Vocabulary: Political

Vocabulary: Economic

Vocabulary: Structure

Vocabulary: Kgotla

Vocabulary: Lobola

## African Farmers

# African Farmers

Roles of African Society family members

The role of the chief

Cattle

Cattle... a symbol of...

Iron smelters

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Iron tools of African  
Farmers

Vocabulary

Vocabulary: Technology

Vocabulary: Smelt

Vocabulary: Cultivate

Vocabulary: Furnace

African Farmers

# African Farmers

What were pots used for?

Vocabulary: Initiation

Vocabulary: Ancestors

Vocabulary: Pottery

Vocabulary: Artifacts

Vocabulary: Ceremonies

African pottery – Buck style

## the Lydenburg heads



Trading goods

Vocabulary: Subsistence

Vocabulary: Trade

Vocabulary: Exchange

Vocabulary: Healers

Vocabulary: Herbalist

Vocabulary: Sangoma

What was ivory used for?

What were skins and furs used  
for?

Vocabulary: Pendant

Vocabulary: Network

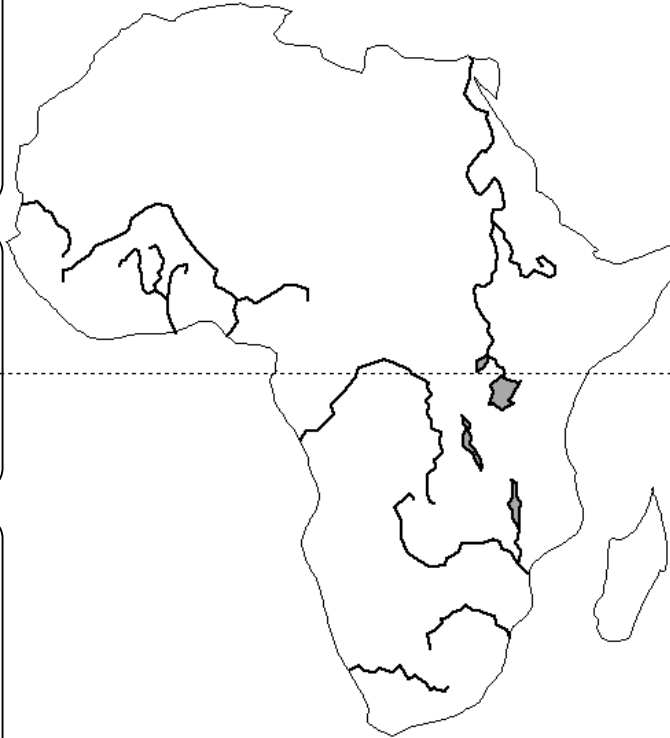
Vocabulary: Spoils

*African Farmers*



# Ancient Egypt

Crops grown in Ancient Egypt

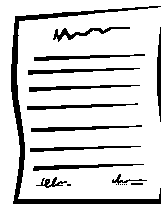
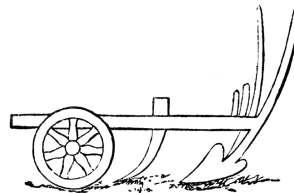
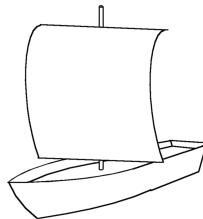


Vocabulary

What kept  
Egypt safe  
from attack?

People who did  
not farm  
made...

**Some  
Egyptian  
Inventions**



Ancient Egypt

# Ancient Egypt

## Vocabulary

### Jobs in Ancient Egypt

Pharaoh	
Advisor	
Governor	
Craftsman	
Farmer	
Slave	
Priest	
Scribe	
Soldier	

Vocabulary: Astronomy

Vocabulary: Society

Vocabulary: Pharaoh

Vocabulary: Advisor

Vocabulary: Scribe

# Ancient Egypt

## Symbols of Ancient Egypt

Red crown	White crown	Scarab beetle
Symbolizes Lower Egypt	Symbolizes Upper Egypt	Symbolizes resurrection
Lotus flower	Eye of horus	The ankh
Symbolizes creation and rebirth	Symbolizes protection	Symbolizes eternal life

Diseases and health disorders  
identified by Ancient Egyptians

The Valley of the kings

gods.pdf  
gods and goddesses layer book

Amun Ra

Important things in nature

Why did Egyptians mummify bodies?

Vocabulary: Decay

Vocabulary: Mummies

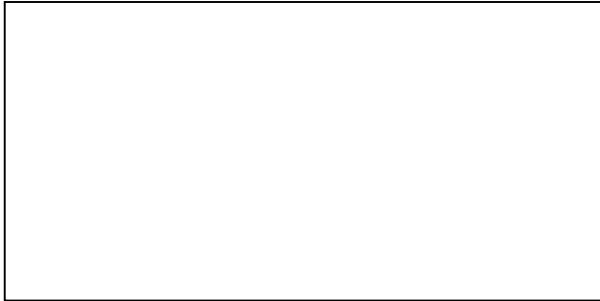
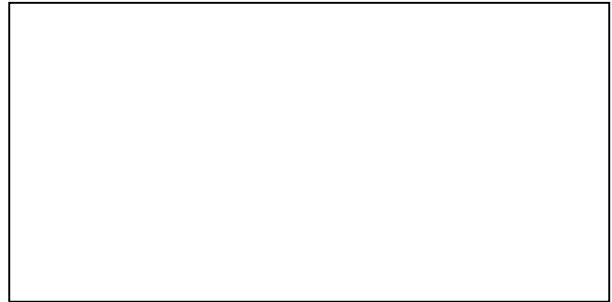
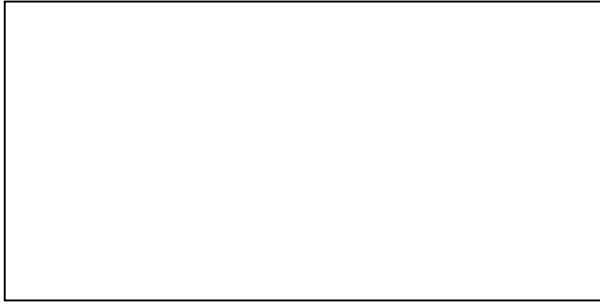
Pyramids

Vocabulary: Tomb

# Ancient Egypt

# Ancient Egypt

How mummies were made



Things you'd find in an  
Ancient Egyptian tomb



Funeral procession

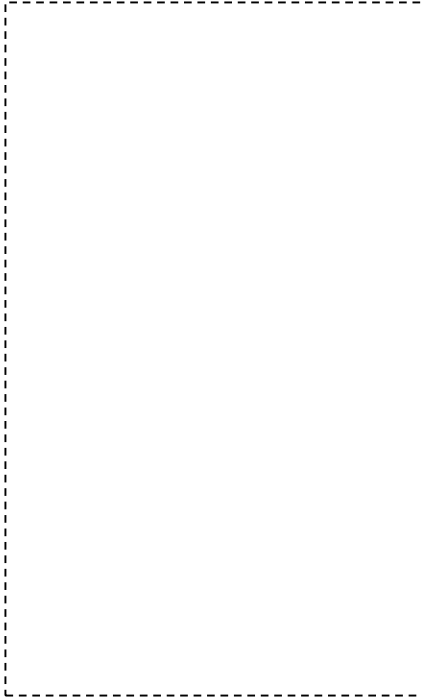
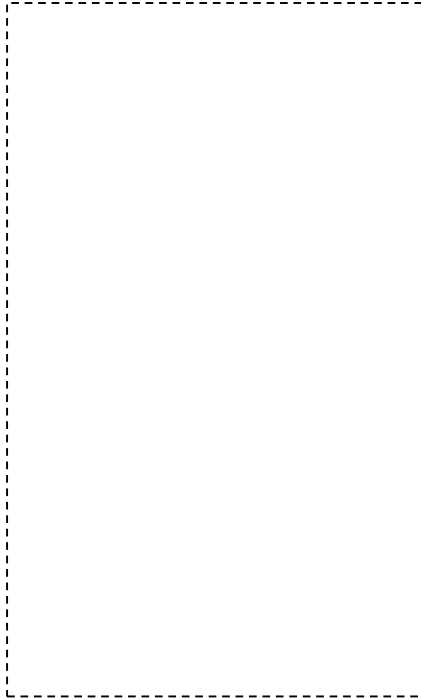
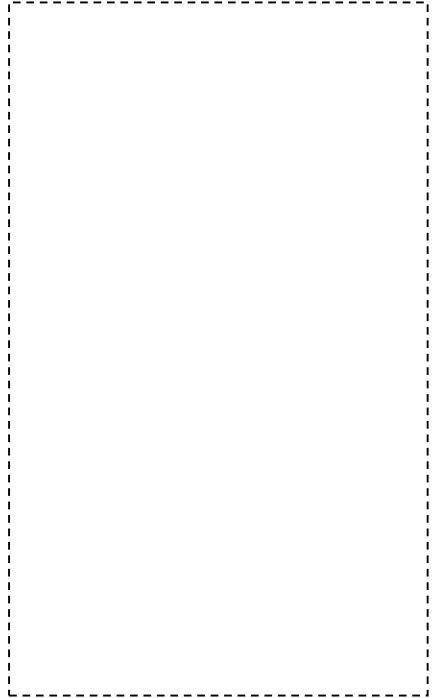
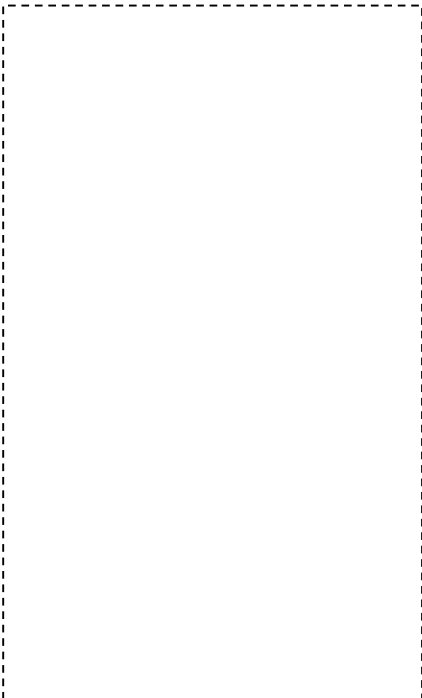
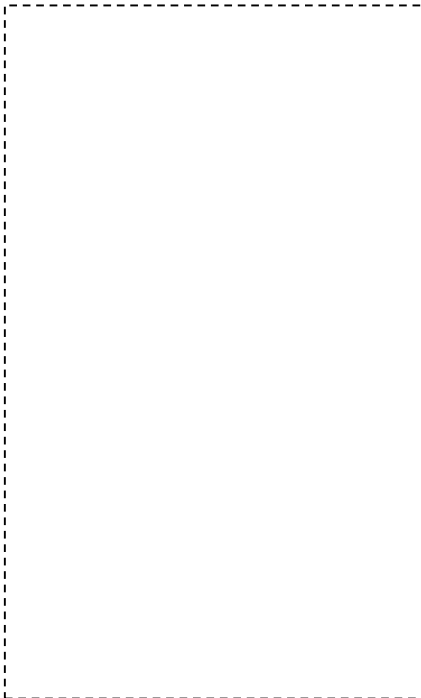
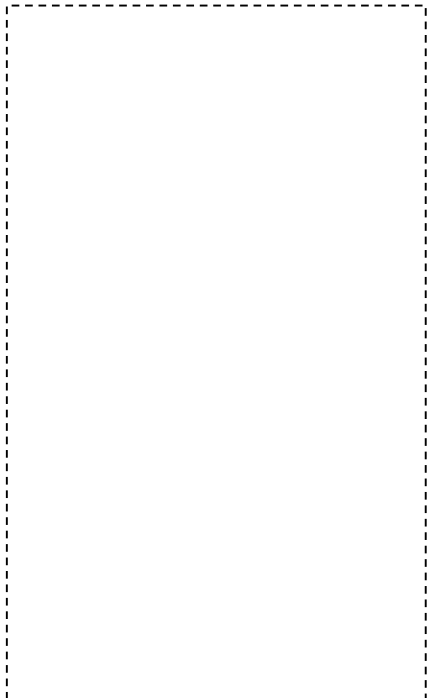
# Visual Dictionary

<b>Sphinx</b> - A stone carving with the head of a human and the body of a lion	<b>Pyramids</b> - A large stone tomb for an Egyptian king or queen, with sides like triangles	<b>Obelisk</b> - A tall pointed stone put up in memory of a person
<b>Temple</b> - Place of worship of a deity	<b>Sarcophagus</b> – Egyptian coffin	<b>Hieroglyphics</b> – a form of writing that uses pictures instead of letters
<b>Physicians</b> - doctors	<b>Anatomy</b> – The study of how bones and muscles in the human body fit together	<b>Casket</b> – a small wooden box to keep jewellery in
<b>Warrior</b> - soldier	<b>Chariot</b> – a cart with two wheels that was pulled by horses and was used for battles and races	<b>Cartouche</b> - an oval frame that surrounds the hieroglyphs that make up the name of an Egyptian god or royal person

## Ancient Egypt

# Ancient Egypt

## Famous Pharaohs

A large rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the first pharaoh.A rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the second pharaoh.A large rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the third pharaoh.A large rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the fourth pharaoh.A rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the fifth pharaoh.A large rectangular area defined by a dashed line, intended for handwritten notes or a drawing related to the sixth pharaoh.



# Items from king Tut's tomb



Panel decorated with a picture of a horse and chariot



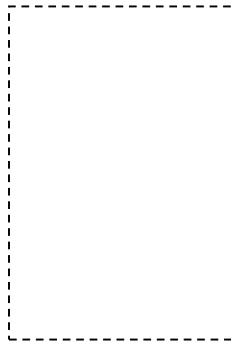
Painted wooden casket



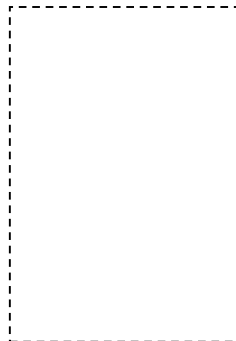
Wooden chest



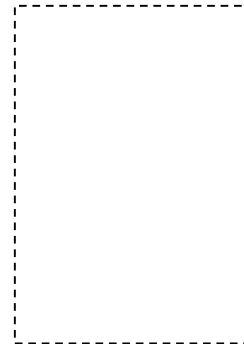
A gold-covered statue of  
Tutankhamun as a  
warrior god



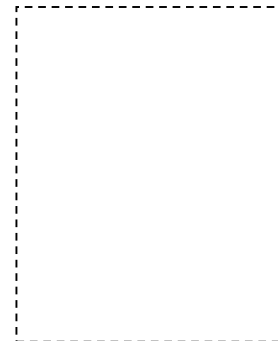
A golden throne  
with a picture of  
Tut and his sister



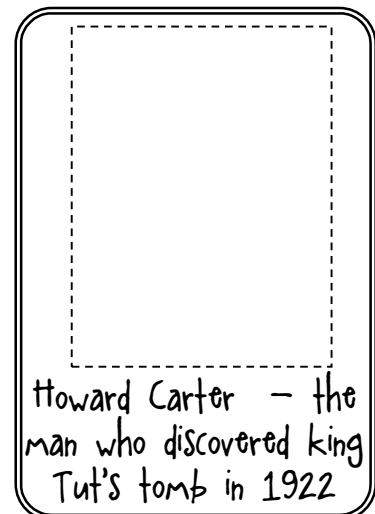
An alabaster jar found in  
the tomb, symbolizing  
the union of Lower and  
Upper Egypt.



Mask of Tut



A top from one of  
the Canopic Jars



Howard Carter — the  
man who discovered king  
Tut's tomb in 1922

## Ancient Egypt

# A Heritage Trail

South Africa and it's 9  
provinces



## Legend

Cape Town

Kimberley

Mafikeng

Bisho

Johannesburg

Pietermaritzburg

Bloemfontein

Mbombela

Polokwane

Paste table of capitals here

Vocabulary: Government

Vocabulary: Heritage

Vocabulary: Diverse

Vocabulary: Tangible

Vocabulary: Intangible

Vocabulary: Significant

# A Heritage Trail

# A Heritage Trail

**A PROFILE OF**

**FOUNDED IN:**

**NAMED AFTER:**

**MEANING OF THE NAME**

**NICKNAME**

**MAYOR:**

**INTERESTING FACTS:**

**OLD NAME:**

**POPULATION:**

Paste some events

# How do fossils form?

1. An organism dies. Its body may decay, but the hard parts remain.	2. The remains are covered by mud, which gets thicker and thicker.	3. The mud hardens into rock. Water and dissolved minerals drip through.
4. Minerals slowly soak into the remains, turning them to stone.	5. The remains are now a fossil. The land starts to change slowly.	6. Sometimes, the rock wears away or shifts, exposing the fossil.

What are trace fossils?

Vocabulary: fossil record

Vocabulary: fossil site

## A Heritage Trail

**Gauteng**



**HERITAGE SITE:** \_\_\_\_\_

**DECLARED:** \_\_\_\_\_

## Famous fossils found at the Cradle of Humankind



1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

**Where is the Cradle of  
Humankind?**

Vocabulary: fossils

Vocabulary: paleontologists

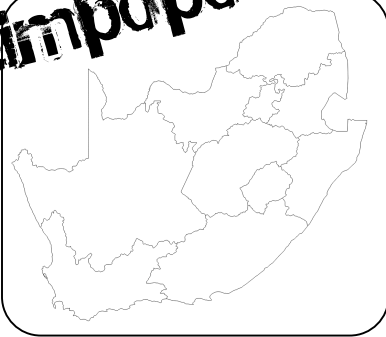
Vocabulary: hominid

Vocabulary: evolved

Vocabulary: sites

# A Heritage Trail

**Limpopo**



# A Heritage Trail

HERITAGE OBJECT: \_\_\_\_\_

FOUND: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Price of gold today

Weight of golden rhino

What the golden rhino is worth



Mapungubwe Hill

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Facts about the black rhino

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

PERSON OF INTEREST: \_\_\_\_\_

**DATE OF BIRTH:** \_\_\_\_\_

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Vocabulary: Democratic

# A Heritage Trail



**Free State**



# A Heritage Trail

HERITAGE NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

PREVIOUS NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

What's special

Orange River

Gariep Dam

Hydroelectric power

# Western Cape



HERITAGE IDENTITY: \_\_\_\_\_

BUILT: \_\_\_\_\_

Slaves were brought to South Africa

Castle of Good Hope

Vocabulary: Quarries

Vocabulary: Fort

## A Heritage Trail

**Eastern Cape**



# A Heritage Trail

HERITAGE MEDICINE PLANT OF INTEREST:

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Aloe in isiXhosa

Vocabulary: Indigenous

Vocabulary: Characteristics

Healing properties

Other indigenous plants

How does aloe taste?

**North West**



HERITAGE TOWN: \_\_\_\_\_

NEAREST TOWN: \_\_\_\_\_

Kaditshwene

Mapungubwe

Vocabulary: Traditional

Vocabulary: Culture

Vocabulary: Architecture

What was used to make the walls

**A Heritage Trail**

**Mpumalanga**



# A Heritage Trail

## NATURAL HERITAGE SITES IN SOUTH AFRICA

**Makhonjwa Mountains**

**Cape Floristic Region**

**iSimangaliso Wetland Park**

**Roben Island**

**Richtersveld botanical landscape**

**Vredefort Dome**

**KwaZulu Natal**



**HERITAGE WORK OF ART:** \_\_\_\_\_

**WHERE FOUND:** \_\_\_\_\_

**When is a site chosen as a World  
Heritage Site?**

**What is Heritage?**

**Replicas of San Rock Art  
features**

**Why is the uKhahlamba Park a World  
Heritage Site?**

**A Heritage Trail**